## **Our Businesses**



| EBITDA <sup>2</sup>                                 | 1,088 | 886  | 23 | 513  | 353  | 45 | 120 | 131 | (8)  |  |
|---|-------|------|----|------|------|----|-----|-----|------|--|
| Adjusted<br>EBITDA <sup>3</sup>                     | 1,182 | 979  | 21 | 601  | 415  | 45 | 202 | 225 | (10) |  |
| Net profit<br>before<br>exceptional items           | 809   | 622  | 30 | 200  | 141  | 42 | 121 | 150 | (19) |  |
| Return on<br>equity before<br>exceptional items (%) | 40.7  | 34.8 | 17 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 8  | 6.7 | 8.5 | (21) |  |
|   |       |      |    |      |      |    |     |     |      |  |

EBITDA: Earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation NM: not meaningful

<sup>1</sup> Turnover figures are stated before inter-segment eliminations

<sup>2</sup> EBITDA excludes major non-cash items such as the effects of fair value adjustments, re-measurements, impairments and write-offs

<sup>3</sup> Adjusted EBITDA = reported EBITDA + share of results from associates and joint ventures, net of tax

| 2023 | 2022 | Change (%) |
|------|------|------------|
| 16   | 3    | NM         |
| (14) | (2)  | NM         |
| (14) | (3)  | NM         |
| (13) | (3)  | NM         |
| NM   | NM   | NM         |